nΛmIBIΛ UחIVERSITY
OF SCIEחCE ΛחD TECHחOLOGY

FACULTY OF NATURAL RESOURCES AND SPATIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF ARCHITECTURE AND SPATIAL PLANNING

QUALIFICATION : BACHELOR OF TOWN AND REGIONAL PLANNING	
QUALIFICATION CODE: 07BTAR	**NQF LEVEL:** 5
COURSE CODE: LED 520S	**COURSE NAME:** LOCAL ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT
SESSION: JANUARY 2019	**PAPER:** THEORY
DURATION: 3 HOURS	**MARKS:** 100

SUPPLEMENTARY/SECOND OPPORTUNITY EXAMINATION PAPER	
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INSTRUCTIONS
1. Answer ALL the questions
2. Write clearly and legibly
3. Number the answers clearly
4. Do not forget to write your Student Number on the Answer Book(s)

THIS PAPER CONSISTS OF 3 PAGES (Including this front page)

QUESTION 1

State whether the following statements are **TRUE or FALSE.**

a) Poverty is the state of someone who lacks a certain amount of material possessions.   (2)

b) Vulnerability is how different people or families are likely to fall into poverty or remain poor.   (2)

c) There are no publications on poverty in Namibia to enable one to understand the state

of poverty in the country.   (2)

d) Deprivation is unmet needs due to lack of resources of all kinds.   (2)

e) Employment Deprivation is an Indicator of deprivation concerning number of people who

are unemployed.   (2)

f) Micro-enterprises are not uniform and cover a wide range of economic activities.   (2)

g) One of the key steps to generating a good business idea is the role of the Government.   (2)

[14]

QUESTION 2

In a table format list, the differences between the formal sector and the informal sector in relation to their characteristics.   (12)

[12]

QUESTION 3

a) What does the Poverty Theory explain to us?   (4)

b) List and discuss the six domain/indicators used for measuring multiple deprivation.   (12)

[16]

QUESTION 4

a) The following are tools for measuring poverty. Describe each of them, showing how they can be used in LED:

      i)   Head count index   (5)

      ii)   Poverty line   (5)

b) Explain why is it important to measure poverty?   (5)

[15]

QUESTION 5

Regarding the World Bank's "Voices of the Poor," based on research with over 20,000 poor people in 23 countries, list any eight factors identified by poor people considered to be the causes of poverty.   (8)

[8]

QUESTION 6

a) Name four types of formal and informal safety nets that are commonly available to poor community groups. (4x2).   (8)

b) What does the government use the Namibia Multiple Deprivation Index for?   (2)

[10]

QUESTION 7

a) Outline the differences between the formal economy and the informal economy.   (6)

b) Name eight sector in which Public Private Partnership has been completed or used worldwide.   (8)

c) Name three main needs that motivate governments to enter into Public Partnership for Infrastructure development.   (6)

d) List five types of Public Private Partnership contracts.   (5)

[25]

TOTAL 100 MARKS

END OF PAPER